

Interim Report

For the three months ended
March 31, 2023



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Ardagh Group S.A.

Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

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As used herein, "AGSA" or the "Company" refer to Ardagh Group S.A., and "we", "our", "us", "Ardagh" and the "Group" refer to AGSA and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise.



SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following discussion should be read together with, and is qualified in its entirety by, reference to the Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Statements for the three months ended March 31, 2023 including the related notes thereto. As used in this section, the “Group” refers to Ardagh Group S.A. and its subsidiaries.

Some of the measures used in this report are not measurements of financial performance under IFRS and should not be considered an alternative to cash flow from operating activities as a measure of liquidity or an alternative to operating profit/(loss) or profit/(loss) for the period as indicators of our operating performance or any other measures of performance derived in accordance with IFRS.

The following table sets forth summary consolidated financial information for the Group.

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	(in \$ millions except percentages)	
Income Statement Data		
Revenue	2,256	2,048
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	339	253
Depreciation and amortization	(201)	(189)
Exceptional items ⁽³⁾	(32)	(31)
Net finance expense ⁽⁴⁾	(143)	(15)
Share of post-tax (loss)/profit in equity accounted joint venture ⁽⁵⁾	(18)	16
(Loss)/profit before tax	(55)	34
Income tax credit	8	2
(Loss)/profit for the period	(47)	36
Other Data		
Adjusted EBITDA margin ⁽¹⁾	15.0%	12.4%
Interest expense ⁽⁶⁾	126	94
Maintenance capital expenditure ⁽⁷⁾	120	110
Growth investment capital expenditure ⁽⁷⁾	116	112
Balance Sheet Data		
	As at	As at
	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
	(in \$ millions except ratios)	
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash ⁽⁸⁾	602	1,131
Working capital ⁽⁹⁾	1,232	673
Total assets	11,854	11,821
Total equity	(1,520)	(1,395)
Net borrowings ⁽¹⁰⁾	9,832	9,735
Net debt ⁽¹¹⁾	9,270	8,612
AGSA Group ratio of net debt to LTM Adjusted EBITDA ^(1,11,12)	6.9x	6.8x
AGSA Group ratio of net debt to pro-forma LTM Adjusted EBITDA * ^(1,11,12)	6.8x	6.6x
Supplemental Pro-Forma Information		
ARGID Restricted Group pro-forma leverage ratio ^(2,11,13)	5.9x	6.2x

* AGSA Group pro-forma LTM Adjusted EBITDA used to calculate the ratio of net debt to pro-forma LTM Adjusted EBITDA is an unaudited pro-forma last twelve months adjusted EBITDA, as if the acquisition of Consol Holdings Proprietary Limited (“Consol”), which took place on April 29, 2022, had occurred on April 1, 2022.

All footnotes are on page 9 and 10 of this document.



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Business Drivers

The main factors affecting our results of operations for Ardagh Metal Packaging and Ardagh Glass Packaging are: (i) global economic trends, end-consumer demand for our products and production capacity of our manufacturing facilities; (ii) prices of energy and raw materials used in our business, primarily aluminum, steel, cullet, sand, soda ash and coatings, and our ability to pass through these and other cost increases to our customers, through contractual pass through mechanisms under multi-year contracts, or through renegotiation in the case of short-term contracts or through levying surcharges in respect of shorter-term cost increases; (iii) investment in operating cost reductions; (iv) acquisitions; and (v) foreign exchange rate fluctuations and currency translation risks arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to the euro, U.S. dollar, British pound, Swedish krona, Polish zloty, Danish krone, South African rand and Brazilian real.

Ardagh Metal Packaging

Ardagh Metal Packaging S.A. ("AMPSA") generates its revenue from supplying metal can packaging to the beverage end-use category. Revenue is primarily dependent on sales volumes and sales prices.

Sales volumes are influenced by a number of factors, including factors driving customer demand, seasonality and the capacity of our metal beverage packaging plants. Demand for our metal beverage cans may be influenced by trends in the consumption of beverages, industry trends in packaging, including customer marketing and pricing conditions, and the impact of environmental regulations and shifts in consumer sentiment towards a greater awareness of sustainability. The demand for our beverage products is strongest during spells of warm weather and therefore demand typically, based on historical trends, peaks during the summer months, as well as in the period leading up to holidays in December. Accordingly, we generally build inventories in the first and fourth quarter, in anticipation of the seasonal demands in our beverage business.

AMPSA's Adjusted EBITDA is based on revenue derived from selling our metal beverage cans and is affected by a number of factors, primarily cost of sales. The elements of AMPSA's cost of sales include (i) variable costs, such as raw materials (including the cost of aluminum), packaging materials, decoration and freight and other distribution costs, and (ii) fixed costs, such as labor and other plant-related costs including depreciation and maintenance. In addition sales, marketing and administrative costs also impact Adjusted EBITDA. AMPSA's variable costs have typically constituted approximately 75% and fixed costs approximately 25% of the total cost of sales for its business.

Ardagh Glass Packaging

Ardagh Glass Packaging generates its revenue principally from selling glass containers. Ardagh Glass Packaging revenue is primarily dependent on sales volumes and sales prices. Ardagh Glass Packaging includes our glass engineering business, Heye International.

Sales volumes are affected by a number of factors, including factors impacting customer demand, seasonality and the capacity of Ardagh Glass Packaging's plants. Demand for glass containers may be influenced by trends in the consumption of beverages, fruit and vegetable harvests, industry trends in packaging, including marketing decisions, and the impact of environmental regulations, as well as changes in consumer sentiment including a greater awareness of sustainability issues.

Beverage and food end market sales within our glass packaging business are seasonal in nature, with strongest demand for beverage market sales during the summer and during periods of warm weather, as well as the period leading up to holidays in December. Accordingly, Ardagh Glass Packaging's shipment volumes of glass containers is typically lower in the first quarter. Ardagh Glass Packaging builds inventory in the first quarter in anticipation of these seasonal demands. In addition, Ardagh Glass Packaging generally schedules shutdowns of its plants for furnace rebuilding and repairs of machinery in the first quarter. These strategic shutdowns and seasonal sales patterns adversely affect profitability in Ardagh Glass Packaging's glass manufacturing operations during the first quarter of the year. The timing and extent of



plant shutdowns may also affect the comparability of results from period to period. Ardagh Glass Packaging's working capital requirements are typically greatest at the end of the first quarter of the year.

Ardagh Glass Packaging's Adjusted EBITDA is based on revenue derived from selling glass containers and glass engineering products and services and is affected by a number of factors, primarily cost of sales. The elements of Ardagh Glass Packaging's cost of sales for its glass container manufacturing business include (i) variable costs, such as natural gas and electricity, raw materials (including the cost of cullet), packaging materials, decoration and freight and other distribution costs, and (ii) fixed costs, such as labor and other plant-related costs including depreciation and maintenance. In addition, sales, marketing and administrative costs also impact Adjusted EBITDA. Ardagh Glass Packaging's variable costs have typically constituted approximately 40% and fixed costs approximately 60% of the total cost of sales for our glass container manufacturing business.

Supplemental Management's Discussion and Analysis

Key operating measures

Adjusted EBITDA consists of profit/(loss) for the year before income tax charge/(credit), net finance expense, depreciation and amortization, exceptional operating items and share of profit or loss in equity accounted joint venture. We use Adjusted EBITDA to evaluate and assess our segment performance. Adjusted EBITDA is presented because we believe that it is frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in evaluating companies in the packaging industry. However, other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA in a manner different from ours. Adjusted EBITDA is not a measure of financial performance under IFRS and should not be considered an alternative to profit/(loss) as indicators of operating performance or any other measures of performance derived in accordance with IFRS.

For a reconciliation of the profit/(loss) for the period to Adjusted EBITDA see Note 4 – Segment analysis of the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.

Financial Performance Review

The consolidated results for the three months ended March 31, 2023 are presented on an as reported basis for Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa, and the consolidated results for the three months ended March 31, 2022 are presented below on a pro-forma basis as if the acquisition of Consol was completed on January 1, 2022.

Group pro-forma Adjusted EBITDA in the three months ended March 31, 2023 increased by \$53 million, or 19%, to \$339 million, compared with \$286 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. Excluding foreign currency translation effects of \$11 million, pro-forma Adjusted EBITDA in the three months ended March 31, 2023 increased by \$64 million, or 22%, compared with the same period last year.



Three months ended March 31, 2023 compared with three months ended March 31, 2022

Segment results for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are:

Revenue	Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe	Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas	Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa	Ardagh Glass Packaging North America	Group
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
			Pro-forma		Pro-forma
Reported Revenue 2022	499	638	473	438	2,048
Acquisition	—	—	142	—	142
Pro-forma Revenue 2022	499	638	615	438	2,190
Movement	16	7	124	(4)	143
FX translation	(29)	—	(48)	—	(77)
Reported Revenue 2023	486	645	691	434	2,256

Adjusted EBITDA	Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe	Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas	Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa	Ardagh Glass Packaging North America	Group
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
			Pro-forma		Pro-forma
Reported Adj. EBITDA 2022	56	89	65	43	253
Acquisition	—	—	33	—	33
Pro-forma Adj. EBITDA 2022	56	89	98	43	286
Movement	(4)	(8)	62	14	64
FX translation	(3)	—	(8)	—	(11)
Reported Adj. EBITDA 2023	49	81	152	57	339
2023 margin % - pro-forma	10.1%	12.6%	22.0%	13.1%	15.0%
2022 margin % - pro-forma	11.2%	13.9%	15.9%	9.8%	13.1%

Revenue

Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe. Revenue decreased by \$13 million, or 3%, to \$486 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with \$499 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. Excluding unfavorable foreign currency translation effects of \$29 million, revenue increased by \$16 million, principally due to the pass through of higher input costs partly offset by negative volume/mix effects (IFRS 15 impact).

Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas. Revenue increased by \$7 million, or 1%, to \$645 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with \$638 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. The increase in revenue principally reflected favorable volume/mix impacts (including IFRS 15), partly offset by lower metal cost pass through.

Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa. Revenue increased by \$76 million, or 12%, to \$691 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with a pro-forma \$615 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. Excluding unfavorable foreign currency translation effects of \$48 million, revenue increased by \$124 million, or 20%, principally due to selling price increases reflecting the pass through of higher input costs, partly offset by unfavorable volume/mix effects.



Ardagh Glass Packaging North America. Revenue decreased by \$4 million, or 1%, to \$434 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with \$438 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. The decrease in revenue primarily reflected adverse volume/mix effects, partly offset by the pass through of higher input costs.

Adjusted EBITDA

Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe. Adjusted EBITDA decreased by \$7 million, or 13%, to \$49 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with \$56 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. The decrease in Adjusted EBITDA was principally due to negative volume/mix effects (IFRS 15 impact), partly offset by the pass through to customers of higher input costs.

Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas. Adjusted EBITDA decreased by \$8 million, or 9%, to \$81 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with \$89 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. The decrease was primarily driven by input cost headwinds and higher operating costs, partly offset by favorable volume/mix effects.

Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa. Adjusted EBITDA increased by \$54 million, or 55%, to \$152 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with a pro-forma \$98 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. Excluding unfavorable foreign currency translation effects of \$8 million, Adjusted EBITDA increased by \$62 million or 69%, primarily due to increased selling prices to recover higher input costs, partly offset by unfavorable volume/mix effects.

Ardagh Glass Packaging North America. Adjusted EBITDA increased by \$14 million, or 33%, to \$57 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023, compared with \$43 million in the three months ended March 31, 2022. The increase in Adjusted EBITDA was mainly driven by increased selling prices, partly offset by unfavorable volume/mix effects.



Liquidity and Capital Resources

Cash requirements related to operations

Our principal sources of cash are cash generated from operations and external financings, including borrowings and other credit facilities. Our principal funding arrangements include borrowings available under the Global Asset Based Loan Facilities.

The following table outlines our principal financing arrangements as at March 31, 2023:

Facility	Currency	Maximum amount drawable	Final maturity date	Facility type	Amount drawn			Undrawn amount
					Restricted Group \$'m	Unrestricted Group * \$'m	Total Group \$'m	
		Local currency m						\$'m
5.250% Senior Secured Notes	USD	700	30-Apr-25	Bullet	700	–	700	–
4.125% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,215	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,215	–	1,215	–
2.125% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	439	15-Aug-26	Bullet	477	–	477	–
2.125% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	790	15-Aug-26	Bullet	859	–	859	–
4.750% Senior Notes	GBP	400	15-Jul-27	Bullet	495	–	495	–
5.250% Senior Notes	USD	800	15-Aug-27	Bullet	800	–	800	–
5.250% Senior Notes	USD	1,000	15-Aug-27	Bullet	1,000	–	1,000	–
South African Rand Senior Facilities	ZAR	8,500	01-Mar-28	Bullet	309	–	309	169
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	394	30-Mar-27	Revolving	–	–	–	394
Lease obligations	Various	–		Amortizing	352	342	694	–
Other borrowings/credit lines	Various	–	Rolling	Amortizing	11	42	53	46
2.000% Senior Secured Green Notes	EUR	450	01-Sep-28	Bullet	–	489	489	–
3.250% Senior Secured Green Notes	USD	600	01-Sep-28	Bullet	–	600	600	–
6.000% Senior Secured Green Notes	USD	600	15-Jun-27	Bullet	–	600	600	–
3.000% Senior Green Notes	EUR	500	01-Sep-29	Bullet	–	544	544	–
4.000% Senior Green Notes	USD	1,050	01-Sep-29	Bullet	–	1,050	1,050	–
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	407	06-Aug-26	Revolving	–	36	36	371
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities					6,218	3,703	9,921	980
Deferred debt issue costs and bond discounts/bond premium					(54)	(35)	(89)	–
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities					6,164	3,668	9,832	980
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash					(478)	(124)	(602)	602
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk					31	9	40	–
Net debt / available liquidity					5,717	3,553	9,270	1,582

*Unrestricted Group refers to AMPSA and its subsidiaries as set out in Note 1 - General information on the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.



The following table outlines the minimum repayments the Group is obliged to make in the twelve months ending March 31, 2024, assuming that the other credit lines will be renewed or replaced with similar facilities as they mature.

<u>Facility</u>	<u>Currency</u>	<u>Local Currency (in millions)</u>	<u>Final Maturity Date</u>	<u>Facility Type</u>	<u>Minimum net repayment for the Twelve months ending March 31, 2024 (in \$ millions)</u>
Global Asset Base Loan Facility	USD	394	30-Mar-27	Revolving	—
Global Asset Base Loan Facility	USD	407	06-Aug-26	Revolving	36
Lease obligations	Various	—		Amortizing	132
Other borrowings/credit lines	Various	—	Rolling	Amortizing	21
					189

The Group generates substantial cash flow from its operations and had \$602 million in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash as of March 31, 2023, as well as available but undrawn liquidity of \$980 million under its credit facilities.

We believe that our cash balances and future cash flow from operating activities, as well as our credit facilities, will provide sufficient liquidity to fund our purchases of property, plant and equipment, interest payments on our notes and other credit facilities, and dividend payments for at least the next twelve months. In addition, we believe that we will be able to fund certain additional investments, which we may choose to pursue, from our current cash balances, credit facilities, cash flow from operating activities, and where necessary, incremental debt.

The Group's long-term liquidity needs primarily relate to the service of our debt obligations. We expect to satisfy our future long-term liquidity needs through a combination of cash flow generated from operations and, where appropriate, to refinance our debt obligations in advance of their respective maturity dates, as we have successfully done in the past.

Receivables Factoring and Related Programs

The Group participates in several uncommitted accounts receivable factoring and related programs with various financial institutions for certain receivables, accounted for as true sales of receivables, as they are either without recourse to us or transfer substantially all the risk and rewards to the financial institutions. Receivables of \$643 million were sold under these programs at March 31, 2023 (December 31, 2022: \$661 million).

Trade Payables Processing

Our suppliers have access to independent third party payables processors. The processors allow suppliers, if they choose, to sell their receivables to financial institutions at the sole discretion of both the supplier and the financial institution. We have no involvement in the sale of these receivables and the suppliers are at liberty to use these arrangements if they wish to receive early payment. As the original liability to our suppliers, including amounts due and scheduled payment dates, remains as agreed in our supply agreements and is neither legally extinguished nor substantially modified, the Group continues to present such obligations within trade payables.



Footnotes to the Selected Financial Information

- (1) Adjusted EBITDA consists of profit/(loss) for the year before income tax expense/(credit), net finance expense, depreciation and amortization, exceptional operating items and share of profit or loss in equity accounted joint venture. Adjusted EBITDA margin is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are presented because we believe that they are frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in evaluating companies in the packaging industry. However, other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin in a manner different from ours. Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are not measurements of financial performance under IFRS and should not be considered an alternative to profit/(loss) as indicators of operating performance or any other measures of performance derived in accordance with IFRS.
- (2) ARGID Restricted Group pro-forma leverage ratio has been presented as supplemental pro-forma information to reflect the annualized impact of the cash dividends declared by AMPSA due to be received by the ARGID Restricted Group⁽¹³⁾. ARGID Restricted Group refers to bonds issued by the dual issuers, Ardagh Packaging Finance plc and Ardagh Holdings USA Inc, and to the restricted subsidiaries of the parent guarantor Ardagh Group SA.
- (3) Exceptional items are shown on a number of different lines in the Consolidated Income Statement as referred to in Note 5 - Exceptional items of the audited consolidated financial statements.
- (4) Includes exceptional finance income and expense.
- (5) Includes exceptional share of post-tax profit/(loss) in equity accounted joint venture.
- (6) Net interest expense is as set out in Note 6 - Net finance expense to the audited consolidated financial statements.
- (7) Capital expenditure is the sum of purchase of property, plant and equipment and software and other intangibles, net of proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment, as per the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.
- (8) Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash include short term bank deposits and restricted cash as per the note disclosures to the consolidated financial statements included in this annual report.
- (9) Working capital is comprised of inventories, trade and other receivables, related party receivables, contract assets, trade and other payables and current provisions. Other companies may calculate working capital in a manner different to ours.
- (10) Net borrowings comprise non-current and current borrowings net of deferred debt issue costs.
- (11) Net debt is comprised of net borrowings and derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk, net of cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash.
- (12) Net debt to pro-forma Adjusted LTM EBITDA ratio at March 31, 2023 of 6.8x, is based on net debt at March 31, 2023 of \$9,270 million and pro-forma Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months to March 31, 2023 of \$1,368 million. Net debt to Adjusted LTM EBITDA ratio at March 31, 2023 of 6.9x, is based on net debt at March 31, 2023 of \$9,270 million and reported Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months to March 31, 2023 of \$1,350 million. Net debt to Adjusted LTM EBITDA ratio at December 31, 2022 of 6.8x, is based on net debt at December 31, 2022 of \$8,612 million and reported Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months to December, 2022 of \$1,264 million.



(13) ARGID Restricted Group pro-forma leverage ratio at March 31, 2023 of 5.9x, is based on net debt at March 31, 2023 of \$5,717 million divided by the total of AGSA pro-forma LTM Adjusted EBITDA of \$1,368 million (See Note 12 above) less the LTM Adjusted EBITDA for the Ardagh Metal Packaging reportable segments of \$610 million and including the pro-forma annualized AMPSA dividend attributable to AGSA for the twelve months ended March 31, 2023, of \$182 million* and including the pro-forma annualized AMPSA 9% Preferred Shares dividend to AGSA for the twelve months ended March 31, 2023, of \$24 million**.

*Calculated on a pro-forma basis for a full year impact based on total cash dividends declared on ordinary shares of \$60 million which have been approved by the board of directors AMPSA for the three months ended March 31 2023, of which 76.03% is attributed to AGSA (\$46 million). See Note 15 - Dividends of the unaudited consolidated interim statements for further detail.

** Calculated on a pro-forma basis for a full year impact based on the AMPSA approved quarterly interim cash dividend declared of 9% on the preferred shares of €6 million (\$6 million) for the three months period ended March 31, 2023.

See Notes 4, 10, and 15 of the unaudited consolidated statements for information regarding the Ardagh Metal Packaging reportable segments, the Restricted Group net debt, and dividends declared and paid by AMPSA respectively.



ARDAGH GROUP S.A.
CONSOLIDATED INTERIM INCOME STATEMENT

	Note	Unaudited Three months ended March 31, 2023			Unaudited Three months ended March 31, 2022		
		Before exceptional items \$'m	Exceptional items \$'m Note 5	Total \$'m	Before exceptional items \$'m	Exceptional items \$'m Note 5	Total \$'m
Revenue	4	2,256	–	2,256	2,048	–	2,048
Cost of sales		(1,954)	(12)	(1,966)	(1,813)	(16)	(1,829)
Gross profit		302	(12)	290	235	(16)	219
Sales, general and administration expenses		(121)	(20)	(141)	(114)	(15)	(129)
Intangible amortization	7	(43)	–	(43)	(57)	–	(57)
Operating profit		138	(32)	106	64	(31)	33
Net finance expense	6	(145)	2	(143)	(90)	75	(15)
Share of post-tax (loss)/profit in equity accounted joint venture	8	(15)	(3)	(18)	26	(10)	16
(Loss)/profit before tax		(22)	(33)	(55)	–	34	34
Income tax credit		2	6	8	7	(5)	2
(Loss)/profit for the period		(20)	(27)	(47)	7	29	36
(Loss)/profit attributable to:							
Equity holders				(47)			22
Non-controlling interests	14			–			14
(Loss)/profit for the period				(47)			36

The accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.



ARDAGH GROUP S.A.
CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Note	Unaudited	
		Three months ended March 31,	
		2023	Revised*
		2022	2022
		\$'m	\$'m
(Loss)/profit for the period		(47)	36
Other comprehensive (expense)/income:			
<i>Items that may subsequently be reclassified to income statement</i>			
Foreign currency translation adjustments:			
—Arising in the year		(22)	4
		(22)	4
<i>Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges:</i>			
—New fair value adjustments into reserve		(85)	105
—Movement out of reserve to income statement		22	(10)
—Movement in deferred tax		10	(9)
		(53)	86
<i>Gain/(Loss) recognized on cost of hedging:</i>			
—New fair value adjustments into reserve		2	(3)
		2	(3)
Share of other comprehensive income/(expense) in equity accounted joint venture	8	8	(5)
<i>Items that will not be reclassified to income statement</i>			
—Re-measurement of employee benefit obligations	11	(9)	133
—Deferred tax movement on employee benefit obligations		2	(33)
		(7)	100
Share of other comprehensive (expense)/income in equity accounted joint venture	8	(1)	9
Total other comprehensive (expense)/income for the period		(73)	191
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period		(120)	227
Attributable to:			
Equity holders		(118)	188
Non-controlling interests	14	(2)	39
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the period		(120)	227

The accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.

*During the third quarter of 2022, a misstatement regarding the re-measurement of employee benefit obligations and related deferred tax movement on employee benefit obligations was identified by management. This overstated the liability in respect of employee benefit obligations by \$84 million and related deferred tax assets by \$20 million and understated retained earnings by \$64 million in the consolidated interim statement of financial position as of March 31, 2022. The misstatement was corrected in the interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2022. Management concluded that a correction of this misstatement would be material to both the consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income. Therefore the comparative for the three months ending March 31, 2022 as shown above has been revised to reflect this.



ARDAGH GROUP S.A.
CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Note	Unaudited At March 31, 2023 \$'m	Unaudited At December 31, 2022 \$'m
Non-current assets			
Intangible assets	7	2,233	2,240
Property, plant and equipment	7	4,977	4,825
Derivative financial instruments		4	15
Deferred tax assets		164	153
Investment in equity accounted joint venture	8	286	292
Employee benefit assets	11	27	27
Other non-current assets		34	31
		7,725	7,583
Current assets			
Inventories		1,696	1,400
Trade and other receivables		1,442	1,342
Contract assets		290	239
Derivative financial instruments		22	54
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	10	602	1,131
Related party receivables		77	72
		4,129	4,238
TOTAL ASSETS		11,854	11,821
Equity attributable to owners of the parent			
Equity share capital	9	23	23
Share premium		1,292	1,292
Capital contribution		485	485
Other reserves		135	194
Retained earnings		(3,474)	(3,419)
		(1,539)	(1,425)
Non-controlling interests	14	19	30
TOTAL EQUITY		(1,520)	(1,395)
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	10	9,081	9,029
Lease obligations	10	562	557
Employee benefit obligations	11	380	361
Derivative financial instruments		107	59
Deferred tax liabilities		370	375
Provisions and other liabilities	12	115	108
		10,615	10,489
Current liabilities			
Borrowings	10	57	25
Lease obligations	10	132	124
Interest payable		129	50
Derivative financial instruments		85	55
Trade and other payables		2,202	2,308
Income tax payable		83	93
Provisions	12	71	72
		2,759	2,727
TOTAL LIABILITIES		13,374	13,216
TOTAL EQUITY and LIABILITIES		11,854	11,821

The accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.



ARDAGH GROUP S.A.
CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Unaudited										
	Attributable to the owner of the parent										
	Share capital	Share premium	Capital contribution	Foreign currency translation reserve	Cash flow hedge reserve	Cost of hedging reserve	Other reserves	Revised* Retained earnings	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
At January 1, 2022	23	1,292	485	84	96	6	164	(3,218)	(1,068)	44	(1,024)
Profit for the period	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	22	14	36
Other comprehensive (expense)/income	–	–	–	(2)	69	(5)	–	104 ⁽¹⁾	166	25	191
Hedging gains transferred to cost of inventory	–	–	–	–	(25)	–	–	–	(25)	(7)	(32)
At March 31, 2022	23	1,292	485	82	140	1	164	(3,092)	(905)	76	(829)
At January 1, 2023	23	1,292	485	18	36	3	137	(3,419)	(1,425)	30	(1,395)
Loss for the period	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(47)	(47)	–	(47)
Other comprehensive (expense)/income	–	–	–	(19)	(46)	2	–	(8)	(71)	(2)	(73)
Hedging losses transferred to cost of inventory	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	7
NOMIQ acquisition (Note 7)	–	–	–	–	–	–	(4)	–	(4)	5	1
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners											
Share-based payment reserve	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1
Dividends (Note 15)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(14)	(14)
At March 31, 2023	23	1,292	485	(1)	(3)	5	134	(3,474)	(1,539)	19	(1,520)

The accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.

¹ During the third quarter of 2022, a misstatement regarding the re-measurement of employee benefit obligations and related deferred tax movement on employee benefit obligations was identified by management. This overstated the liability in respect of employee benefit obligations by \$84 million and related deferred tax assets by \$20 million and understated retained earnings by \$64 million in the consolidated interim statement of financial position as of March 31, 2022. The misstatement was corrected in the interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2022. Management concluded that a correction of this misstatement would be material to both the consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income. Therefore the comparative for the three months ending March 31, 2022 as shown above has been revised to reflect this.



ARDAGH GROUP S.A.
CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Note	Unaudited	
		Three months ended March 31,	
		2023	2022
		\$'m	\$'m
Cash flows used in operating activities			
Cash used in operations	13	(187)	(213)
Interest paid*		(46)	(20)
Settlement of foreign currency derivative financial instruments*		(23)	(2)
Income tax paid		(17)	(15)
Net cash used in operating activities		(273)	(250)
Cash flows used in investing activities			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(234)	(219)
Purchase of intangible assets		(3)	(3)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		1	—
(Drawdown)/repayment of loan by immediate parent company	16	(4)	23
Other investing cash flows		(2)	(2)
Cash flows used in investing activities		(242)	(201)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings	10	317	100
Repayment of borrowings	10	(289)	(4)
Deferred debt issue costs paid		(4)	(2)
Lease repayments	10	(36)	(32)
Dividends paid	15	(14)	(777)
Consideration received on maturity of derivative financial instruments		11	—
Net cash outflow from financing activities		(15)	(715)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		(530)	(1,166)
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash at the beginning of the period	10	1,131	2,909
Exchange gains/(losses) on cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		1	(11)
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash at the end of the period	10	602	1,732

*Prior period amounts which had been included in Interest paid previously have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

The accompanying notes to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are an integral part of these unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.



ARDAGH GROUP S.A.

NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. General information

Ardagh Group S.A. (the “Company”) was incorporated in Luxembourg on May 6, 2011. The Company’s registered office is 56, rue Charles Martel, L-2134 Luxembourg, Luxembourg.

Ardagh Group S.A. and its subsidiaries (together the “Group” or “Ardagh”) are a leading supplier of sustainable innovative, value-added rigid packaging solutions. The Group’s products include metal beverage cans and glass containers primarily for beverage and food markets, which are characterized by stable, consumer driven demand. End-use categories include beer, food, hard seltzers, wine, spirits, carbonated soft drinks, energy drinks, juices and sparkling waters, as well as pharmaceuticals. The Group operates 65 packaging facilities globally, located in the Americas, Europe and Africa.

The Company, through a wholly-owned subsidiary, owns 76.03% of the ordinary share capital and 100% of the preferred shares of AMPSA. AMPSA is a leading supplier of beverage cans globally, with a particular focus on the Americas and Europe. This business supplies sustainable and infinitely recyclable metal packaging to a diversified customer base of leading global, regional and national beverage producers. The Group’s metal packaging business operates 24 production facilities in Europe and the Americas, employs approximately 6,300 people and recorded revenues of \$4.7 billion in 2022.

The Company also holds a 42% stake in Trivium Packaging B.V. (“Trivium”), a leading supplier of metal packaging in the form of cans and aerosol containers, serving a broad range of end-use categories, principally including food, seafood, pet food and nutrition, as well as beauty and personal care. Trivium recorded revenues of \$3.3 billion in 2022.

The Group does not have any operations within Russia or Ukraine and continues to monitor and comply with the various sanctions administered by the U.S. Department of the Treasury’s Office of Foreign Assets Control, the European Union, the United Kingdom and the United Nations Security Committee that have been imposed on the Russian government and certain Russian entities and individuals.

These unaudited consolidated interim financial statements reflect the consolidation of the legal entities forming the Group for the periods presented.

The significant accounting policies that have been applied to the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are described in Note 3.

2. Statement of directors’ approval

The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issue by the board of directors of Ardagh Group S.A. (the “Board”) on April 26, 2023.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

Basis of preparation

The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements of the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting”. The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2022 which was prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”).

The unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are presented in U.S. dollar rounded to the nearest million. The functional currency of the Company is euro.



Income tax in interim periods is accrued using the effective tax rate expected to be applied to annual earnings.

The accounting policies, presentation and methods of computation followed in the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those applied in the Group's latest Annual Report.

Recent changes in accounting pronouncements

The impact of new standards, amendments to existing standards and interpretations issued and effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023, have been assessed by the Directors. No new standards or amendments to existing standards effective January 1, 2023 have had or are expected to have a material impact for the Group. The Directors' assessment of the impact of new standards, which are not yet effective, and which have not been early adopted by the Group, on the consolidated interim financial statements is on-going.

4. Segment analysis

The Group's operating segments, reflect the basis on which the Group's performance is reviewed by management and presented to the Board, which has been identified as the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") for the Group.

The Group aggregates the Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe and the Ardagh Glass Packaging Africa operating segments into the Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa reportable segment. The nature of the products and services, production processes as well as the type and class of customers and the method of distribution are essentially identical, with similar long-term financial and economic characteristics.

The following are the Group's four reportable segments:

- Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe
- Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas
- Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa
- Ardagh Glass Packaging North America

Performance of the Group is assessed based on Adjusted EBITDA. Adjusted EBITDA is the profit or loss for the period before income tax charge or credit, net finance expense, depreciation and amortization, exceptional operating items and share of profit or loss in equity accounted joint venture. Other items are not allocated to segments, as these are reviewed by the CODM on a group-wide basis. Segmental revenues are derived from sales to external customers. Inter-segment revenue and revenue with joint ventures is not material.

Reconciliation of (loss)/profit for the period to Adjusted EBITDA

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
(Loss)/profit for the period	(47)	36
Income tax credit	(8)	(2)
Net finance expense (Note 6)	143	15
Depreciation and amortization (Note 7)	201	189
Exceptional operating items (Note 5)	32	31
Share of post-tax loss/(profit) in equity accounted joint venture (Note 8)	18	(16)
Adjusted EBITDA	339	253



Segment results for the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 are:

	Revenue		Adjusted EBITDA	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe	486	499	49	56
Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas	645	638	81	89
Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa	691	473	152	65
Ardagh Glass Packaging North America	434	438	57	43
Group	2,256	2,048	339	253

One customer across all reportable segments accounted for greater than 10% of total revenue in the three months ended March 31, 2023 (2022: one).

Within each reportable segment our respective packaging containers have similar production processes and classes of customers. Further, they have similar economic characteristics. Based on the foregoing, we do not consider additional disclosures as necessary.

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue by destination for the three months ended March 31, 2023:

	Europe	North America	Rest of the world	Total
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe	478	7	1	486
Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas	–	542	103	645
Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe & Africa	500	11	180	691
Ardagh Glass Packaging North America	–	434	–	434
Group	978	994	284	2,256

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue by destination for the three months ended March 31, 2022:

	Europe	North America	Rest of the world	Total
	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m	\$'m
Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe	495	2	2	499
Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas	–	519	119	638
Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe	453	3	17	473
Ardagh Glass Packaging North America	–	438	–	438
Group	948	962	138	2,048

The following illustrates the disaggregation of revenue based on the timing of transfer of goods and services:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Over time	912	914
Point in time	1,344	1,134
Group	2,256	2,048



5. Exceptional items

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Start-up related and other costs	12	16
Exceptional items - cost of sales	12	16
Transaction-related and other costs	17	15
IT & Other Transformation Initiatives	3	—
Exceptional items - SGA expenses	20	15
Gains on exceptional derivative financial instruments and warrants revaluation	(2)	(75)
Exceptional items - finance income	(2)	(75)
Share of exceptional items in equity accounted joint venture	3	10
Exceptional items	33	(34)
Exceptional income tax (credit)/charge	(6)	5
Total exceptional charge, net of tax	27	(29)

Exceptional items are those that in management's judgment need to be disclosed by virtue of their size, nature or incidence.

2023

Exceptional items of \$27 million have been recognized in the three months ended March 31, 2023, comprising:

- \$12 million start-up related and other costs primarily in Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas (\$7 million) and Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe (\$3 million), relating to the Group's investment programs and \$2 million other costs in Ardagh Glass Packaging North America, as a result of unexpected downtime due to power supply interruption.
- \$17 million transaction-related and other. \$7 million primarily arose due to a Pension Annuity Risk Transfer (PART) transaction executed in Ardagh Glass Packaging North America, See Note 11 - Employee Benefit Obligations for further details. A further \$1 million of costs related to acquisition, other transaction costs, including professional advisory fees, and other costs in Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe. \$6 million legal settlement in respect of a contract manufacturing agreement arising from the Group's acquisition of the beverage can business, \$2 million of professional advisory fees in relation to transformation initiatives and \$1 million of foreign currency translation losses relating to the exceptional cost of hedging activities in Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas.
- \$3 million relating to IT and other transformation initiatives.
- \$2 million credit primarily related to fair value and foreign currency gains on Public and Private Warrants.
- \$3 million from the Group's share of exceptional items in the Trivium joint venture.
- \$6 million from tax credits relating to the above exceptional items.

2022

Exceptional items of \$29 million have been recognized in the three months ended March 31, 2022, primarily comprising:

- \$16 million start-up related and other costs in Ardagh Metal Packaging Americas (\$7 million) and Ardagh Metal Packaging Europe (\$7 million), relating to the Group's investment programs and \$2 million other costs in Ardagh Glass Packaging North America, as a result of weather-related downtime.
- \$15 million transaction-related and other costs. Of this, \$7 million primarily arose due to professional advisory fees in connection with transactions and other costs related to transformation initiatives in Ardagh Metal Packaging (\$4 million) and Ardagh Glass Packaging North America (\$3 million). \$8 million of costs related to



acquisition, other transaction costs, including professional advisory fees, and other costs in Ardagh Glass Packaging Europe.

- \$75 million finance income primarily relating to a \$69 million credit on the fair value movement on forward foreign exchange contracts entered into in connection with the acquisition of Consol Holdings Proprietary Limited (as outlined in Note 1 – General information), and a \$6 million credit related to fair value and foreign currency gains on Public and Private Warrants.
- \$10 million from the Group’s share of exceptional items in the Trivium joint venture.
- \$5 million from the tax charge relating to the above exceptional items.

6. Net finance expense

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Bond and Senior Facilities interest expense*	107	86
Other interest expense	20	8
Related Party interest income	(1)	—
Net interest expense	126	94
Net pension interest cost	4	2
Foreign currency translation loss/(gain)	14	(3)
Loss/(gain) on derivative financial instruments	9	(1)
Net monetary gain - hyperinflation	(2)	—
Other finance income	(6)	(2)
Net finance expense before exceptional items	145	90
Net exceptional finance income (Note 5)	(2)	(75)
Net finance expense	143	15

*Includes interest related to Senior Secured, Senior Secured Green, Senior, Senior Green Notes, and Senior Facilities.

7. Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment

	Intangible	Property,
	assets	plant and
	\$'m	equipment
	\$'m	\$'m
Net book value at January 1, 2023	2,240	4,825
Additions	3	279
Acquisition*	6	4
Disposals	—	(2)
Hyperinflation	—	2
Charge for the period	(43)	(158)
Foreign exchange	27	27
Net book value at March 31, 2023	2,233	4,977

*In February 2023, the Group completed the acquisition of a majority share in NOMOQ AG (“NOMOQ”), a start-up digital can printer based in Zurich, Switzerland, for an initial consideration of €15 million, with a further €10 million payable in 2024, subject to NOMOQ achieving certain milestones. Net of €15 million cash acquired; the transaction did not result in a cash outflow for the Group. These consolidated financial statements include management’s preliminary estimate of the fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed. In conjunction with this transaction, the Group has entered into put and call option arrangements for the acquisition of the outstanding non-controlling interest (“NCI”), part of which are treated as a compensation arrangement for accounting purposes, and could result in future payments to the holders of such NCI, depending on the future performance of NOMOQ. An initial estimate of the fair value of such



obligation, which has been reflected in other reserves and other liabilities and provisions, respectively, has been calibrated such that the present value of the liability is equal to the fair value of the NCI that is subject to the put and call arrangement as of the valuation date.

At March 31, 2023, the carrying amount of goodwill included within intangible assets was \$1,389 million (December 31, 2022: \$1,367 million).

At March 31, 2023, the carrying amount of the right-of-use assets included within property, plant and equipment was \$669 million (December 31, 2022: \$656 million).

The Group recognized a depreciation charge of \$158 million in the three months ended March 31, 2023 (2022: \$132 million), of which \$37 million (2022: \$23 million) relates to right-of-use assets.

Impairment test for goodwill

Goodwill is not subject to amortization and is tested annually for impairment following the approval of the annual budget (normally at the end of the financial year), or more frequently if events or changes in circumstances indicate a potential impairment.

Management has considered whether any impairment indicators existed at the reporting date and has concluded that the carrying amount of goodwill is fully recoverable as at March 31, 2023.

8. Investment in equity accounted joint venture

Investment in equity accounted joint venture is comprised of the Group's 42% stake in Trivium incorporated in the Netherlands, with corporate offices in Amsterdam. The remaining 58% is held by Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Board. As the Group jointly controls both the financial and operating policy decisions of Trivium, the investment is accounted for under the equity method. The shareholders of Trivium have entered into a Shareholders Agreement, dated October 31, 2019, which governs their relationship as owners, including in respect of the governance of Trivium and its subsidiaries, their ability to transfer their shares and other customary matters.

The following tables provide summarized financial information for Trivium as it relates to the amounts recognized in the consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of comprehensive income and consolidated statement of financial position.

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
(Loss)/gain for the period	(18)	16
Other comprehensive income	7	4
Total comprehensive (loss)/gain	(11)	20
	At March 31,	At December 31,
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Investment in equity accounted joint venture	286	292

The reconciliation of summarized financial information presented to the carrying amount of the Group's interest in Trivium at March 31, 2023 and 2022 respectively is set out below.

	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Group's interest in net assets of equity accounted joint venture at January 1	292	303
Share of total comprehensive (expense)/income	(11)	20
Foreign exchange	5	(6)
Carrying amount of interest in equity accounted joint venture - March 31	286	317



In respect of the Group's equity accounted investment in Trivium, management has considered the carrying amount of the investment and concluded that it is fully recoverable as at March 31, 2023.

The Group was party to a Mutual Services Agreement ("MSA") with Trivium, pursuant to which the Group and Trivium provided services to each other. The MSA ended as of November 2022.

The Group recognized income of \$nil in respect of the MSA in the three months ended March 31, 2023 (March 31, 2022: \$2 million).

At March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Group had no significant related party balances outstanding with Trivium.

9. Equity share capital

Issued and fully paid shares:

	Class A common shares (par value €0.01) (million)	Class B common shares (par value €0.10) (million)	Total shares (million)	Total \$'m
At December 31, 2022	2.9	217.7	220.6	23
At March 31, 2023	2.9	217.7	220.6	23

There were no material share transactions in the three months ended March 31, 2023.



10. Financial assets and liabilities

At March 31, 2023, the Group's net debt and available liquidity was as follows:

Facility	Currency	Maximum amount drawable	Final maturity date	Facility type	Amount drawn			Undrawn amount
					Restricted Group \$'m	Unrestricted Group * \$'m	Total Group \$'m	
		Local currency m						\$'m
5.250% Senior Secured Notes	USD	700	30-Apr-25	Bullet	700	–	700	–
4.125% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,215	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,215	–	1,215	–
2.125% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	439	15-Aug-26	Bullet	477	–	477	–
2.125% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	790	15-Aug-26	Bullet	859	–	859	–
4.750% Senior Notes	GBP	400	15-Jul-27	Bullet	495	–	495	–
5.250% Senior Notes	USD	800	15-Aug-27	Bullet	800	–	800	–
5.250% Senior Notes	USD	1,000	15-Aug-27	Bullet	1,000	–	1,000	–
South African Rand Senior Facilities	ZAR	8,500	01-Mar-28	Bullet	309	–	309	169
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	394	30-Mar-27	Revolving	–	–	–	394
Lease obligations	Various	–		Amortizing	352	342	694	–
Other borrowings/credit lines	Various	–	Rolling	Amortizing	11	42	53	46
2.000% Senior Secured Green Notes	EUR	450	01-Sep-28	Bullet	–	489	489	–
3.250% Senior Secured Green Notes	USD	600	01-Sep-28	Bullet	–	600	600	–
6.000% Senior Secured Green Notes	USD	600	15-Jun-27	Bullet	–	600	600	–
3.000% Senior Green Notes	EUR	500	01-Sep-29	Bullet	–	544	544	–
4.000% Senior Green Notes	USD	1,050	01-Sep-29	Bullet	–	1,050	1,050	–
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	407	06-Aug-26	Revolving	–	36	36	371
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities					6,218	3,703	9,921	980
Deferred debt issue costs and bond discounts/bond premium					(54)	(35)	(89)	–
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities					6,164	3,668	9,832	980
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash					(478)	(124)	(602)	602
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk					31	9	40	–
Net debt / available liquidity					5,717	3,553	9,270	1,582

*Unrestricted Group refers to AMPSA and its subsidiaries as set out in Note 1 - General information.

Net debt includes the fair value of derivative financial instruments that are used to hedge foreign exchange and interest rate risks relating to Group borrowings.

The fair value of the Restricted Group's total borrowings and lease obligations at March 31, 2023, is \$5,088 million (December 31, 2022: \$4,820 million). The fair value of the Unrestricted Group's total borrowings excluding lease obligations at March 31, 2023, is \$2,790 million (December 31, 2022: \$2,742 million).

A number of the Group's borrowing agreements contain certain covenants that restrict the Group's flexibility in areas such as incurrence of additional indebtedness (primarily maximum secured borrowings to Adjusted EBITDA and a minimum Adjusted EBITDA to interest expense), payment of dividends and incurrence of liens. The Global Asset Based Loan Facilities are subject to a fixed charge coverage ratio covenant if 90% or more of the facility is drawn. The facilities also include cash dominion, representations, warranties, events of default and other covenants that are generally of a customary nature for such facilities.

Borrowing facilities in Africa also contain customary maintenance covenants, primarily net debt to EBITDA and interest coverage tests, all of which were in compliance at year end. Borrowing facilities in Africa also contain customary



maintenance covenants, primarily net debt to EBITDA and interest coverage tests, all of which were in compliance at year end.

At December 31, 2022, the Group's net debt and available liquidity was as follows:

Facility	Currency	Maximum amount drawable	Final maturity date	Facility type	Amount drawn			Undrawn amount
					Restricted Group \$'m	Unrestricted Group * \$'m	Total Group \$'m	
		Local currency m						\$'m
5.250% Senior Secured Notes	USD	700	30-Apr-25	Bullet	700	–	700	–
4.125% Senior Secured Notes	USD	1,215	15-Aug-26	Bullet	1,215	–	1,215	–
2.125% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	439	15-Aug-26	Bullet	468	–	468	–
2.125% Senior Secured Notes	EUR	790	15-Aug-26	Bullet	843	–	843	–
4.750% Senior Notes	GBP	400	15-Jul-27	Bullet	481	–	481	–
5.250% Senior Notes	USD	800	15-Aug-27	Bullet	800	–	800	–
5.250% Senior Notes	USD	1,000	15-Aug-27	Bullet	1,000	–	1,000	–
JIBAR + 2.60% Senior Term Facilities A&B	ZAR	4,900	28-Feb-24	Bullet	289	–	289	–
JIBAR + 2.65% Senior Facility C	ZAR	595	28-Feb-24	Bullet	35	–	35	–
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	433	30-Mar-27	Revolving	–	–	–	433
Lease obligations	Various	–		Amortizing	354	327	681	–
Other borrowings/credit lines	Various	–	Rolling	Amortizing	15	40	55	82
2.000% Senior Secured Green Notes	EUR	450	01-Sep-28	Bullet	–	480	480	–
3.250% Senior Secured Green Notes	USD	600	01-Sep-28	Bullet	–	600	600	–
6.000% Senior Secured Green Notes	USD	600	15-Jun-27	Bullet	–	600	600	–
3.000% Senior Green Notes	EUR	500	01-Sep-29	Bullet	–	533	533	–
4.000% Senior Green Notes	USD	1,050	01-Sep-29	Bullet	–	1,050	1,050	–
Global Asset Based Loan Facility	USD	415	06-Aug-26	Revolving	–	–	–	415
Total borrowings / undrawn facilities					6,200	3,630	9,830	930
Deferred debt issue costs and bond discounts/bond premium					(57)	(38)	(95)	–
Net borrowings / undrawn facilities					6,143	3,592	9,735	930
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash					(576)	(555)	(1,131)	1,131
Derivative financial instruments used to hedge foreign currency and interest rate risk					8	–	8	–
Net debt / available liquidity					5,575	3,037	8,612	2,061

*Unrestricted group refers to AMPSA and its subsidiaries as set out in Note 1 - General information.



The maturity profile of the Group’s net borrowings is as follows:

	<u>At March 31,</u>	<u>At December 31,</u>
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>\$'m</u>	<u>\$'m</u>
Within one year or on demand	80	81
Between one and three years	801	1,125
Between three and five years	5,219	4,870
Greater than five years	118	124
Restricted Group total borrowings	6,218	6,200
Within one year or on demand	109	68
Between one and three years	113	100
Between three and five years	711	704
Greater than five years	2,770	2,758
Unrestricted Group total borrowings	3,703	3,630
Total borrowings	9,921	9,830
Deferred debt issue costs and bond discounts/bond premium	(89)	(95)
Net Borrowings	9,832	9,735

Warrants

Please refer to Note 12 – Other liabilities and provisions for further details about the recognition and measurement of the Public and Private Warrants.

Financing activity

The refinancing of the Group’s South African Rand (“ZAR”) debt facilities was completed on February 20, 2023. This extended the maturity of the current debt facilities from 2024 to 2028 and increased the maximum amount drawable under the facilities by ZAR2.9 billion (\$163 million), from ZAR6.3 billion to ZAR9.2 billion.

Lease obligations at March 31, 2023 of \$694 million (December 31, 2022: \$681 million), primarily reflects \$49 million of new lease liabilities and foreign currency movements, offset by \$36 million of repayments, in the three months ended March 31, 2023.

At March 31, 2023 the Group had \$765 million available under the Global Asset Based Loan Facilities.

Forward foreign exchange contracts

The Group operates in a number of currencies and, accordingly, hedges a portion of its currency transaction risk. Certain forward contracts are designated as cash flow hedges for accounting purposes.

The fair values are based on Level 2 valuation techniques and observable inputs including the contract prices. The fair value of these contracts when initiated is \$nil; no premium is paid or received.

Cross currency interest rate swaps

The Group hedges certain portions of its borrowings and interest thereon using cross-currency interest rate swaps (“CCIRS”), and had a net liability position at March 31, 2023 of \$40 million (December 31, 2022: \$8 million net liability).

In the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Group entered into a series of new CCIRS, swapping \$800 million into synthetic GBP and EUR debt. These CCIRS were designated as hedge accounting arrangements.



Additionally, in the three months ended March 31, 2023, a series of CCIRS totaling €190 million matured. The swaps, which had been accounted for as a net investment hedge, had a fair value at maturity of \$8 million which is retained in Other Comprehensive Income.

Fair value methodology

There has been no change to the fair value hierarchies for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments.

Fair values are calculated as follows:

- (i) Senior Secured Green Notes, Senior Secured Notes, Senior Notes and Senior Green Notes – the fair value of debt securities in issue is based on valuation techniques in which all significant inputs are based on observable market data and represent Level 2 inputs.
- (ii) Global Asset Based Loan Facilities and other borrowings – the fair values of the borrowings in issue is based on valuation techniques in which all significant inputs are based on observable market data and represent Level 2 inputs.
- (iii) CCIRS – the fair value of the CCIRS are based on quoted market prices and represent Level 2 inputs.
- (iv) Commodity and foreign exchange derivatives – the fair value of these derivatives is based on quoted market prices and represent Level 2 inputs.
- (v) Private and Public Warrants - the fair value of the Private Warrants is based on a valuation technique using an unobservable volatility assumption which represents a Level 3 input, whereas the fair value of the Public Warrants is based on an observable market price and represents a Level 1 input.

11. Employee benefit obligations

Employee benefit obligations at March 31, 2023 have been re-measured in respect of the latest discount rates, inflation rates and asset valuations. A re-measurement loss of \$9 million (2022 restated: gain of \$133 million) has been recognized in the unaudited consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2023 respectively.

The re-measurement loss of \$9 million recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2023 consisted of a increase in the obligations of \$42 million (2022 restated: decrease of \$277 million), partly offset by a increase in asset valuations of \$33 million (2022: decrease of \$144 million).

In the three months ended March 31, 2023, Ardagh Glass Packaging North America completed a Pension Annuity Risk Transfer (PART) transaction, which involved transferring the financial risk associated with a group of pension plan participants to an insurance company. Under the terms of the transaction, the Group transferred pension assets of \$382 million to the insurer, who assumed responsibility for making future benefit payments to the affected plan participants. As a result of the transaction, the Group's defined benefit obligation decreased by \$375 million, reflecting the reduction in future pension obligations resulting from the transfer. The transaction resulted in an exceptional charge to the consolidated income statement of \$7 million, as outlined in Note 5 – Exceptional Items.



12. Other liabilities and provisions

	<u>At March 31,</u> <u>2023</u>	<u>At December 31,</u> <u>2022</u>
	<u>\$'m</u>	<u>\$'m</u>
<i>Provisions</i>		
Current	71	72
Non-current	106	101
<i>Other liabilities</i>		
Non-current	9	7
	<u>186</u>	<u>180</u>

Other Liabilities

AMPSA warrants are exercisable for the purchase of ordinary shares in AMPSA at an exercise price of \$11.50 over a five-year period. In accordance with IAS 32, those warrants have been recognized as a financial liability measured at fair value in the consolidated financial statements. For certain warrants issued to the former sponsors of Gores Holdings V, (“Private Warrants”) a valuation was performed for the purpose of determining the financial liability. The valuation applied a Black Scholes model, using a key data input for the risk-free rate (4%), with estimates for volatility (54%) (December 31, 2022: volatility 50%) and dividend yield. All other outstanding warrants (“Public Warrants”) were valued using the traded closing prices of the AMPSA warrants. The estimated valuations of the liability at March 31, 2023, and December 31, 2022, were \$4 million and \$7 million, respectively. Changes in the valuation of the Public and Private Warrants of \$3 million have been reflected as exceptional finance income within net finance income for the three months ended March 31, 2023 (March 31, 2022: \$6 million). Any increase or decrease in volatility of 5% would not result in a significant change in the fair value of the Private Warrants at March 31, 2023 (December 31, 2022: \$1 million).

Please refer to Note 7- Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment for further information on the NOMOQ acquisition.

13. Cash used in operating activities

	<u>Three months ended March 31,</u>	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
	<u>\$'m</u>	<u>\$'m</u>
(Loss)/profit from operations	(47)	36
Income tax credit	(8)	(2)
Net finance expense	143	15
Depreciation and amortization	201	189
Exceptional operating items	32	31
Share of post-tax loss/(gain) in equity accounted joint venture	18	(16)
Movement in working capital	(505)	(381)
Transaction-related, start-up and other exceptional costs paid	(21)	(85)
Cash used in operations	(187)	(213)



14. Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests represent 23.97% of the total equity in the Group's subsidiary AMPSA (December 31, 2022: 23.96%), in addition to non-controlling interests related to the acquisition of NOMOQ as discussed in further detail in Note 7 – Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment. The total equity attributable to non-controlling interests at March 31, 2023 is \$19 million (December 31, 2022: \$30 million). Dividends of \$14 million were paid to non-controlling interests during the three months ended March 31, 2023.

Summarized financial information for AMPSA, as of the date these interim consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, is set out below:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
(Loss)/profit for the period	(1)	57
Cash flows used in operating activities	(257)	(194)
	At March 31,	At December 31,
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Current assets	1,611	3,957
Non-current assets	4,050	1,908
Current liabilities	(1,306)	(1,464)
Non-current liabilities	(3,979)	(3,946)
Net assets	376	455

15. Dividends

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
	\$'m	\$'m
Cash dividends on ordinary shares declared and paid by AMPSA:		
Interim dividend to NCI: \$0.10 per share	(14)	—
Cash dividends on common shares declared 2021, paid 2022		
Special cash dividend: \$3.52 per share	—	(777)
	(14)	(777)

On February 21, 2023, the board of directors of AMPSA approved an interim cash dividend of \$0.10 per ordinary share. The interim dividend of \$60 million was paid on March 28, 2023 to shareholders of record on March 14, 2023.

Dividends paid by AMPSA resulted in a cash outflow of \$14 million from the Group to non-controlling interests for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

On December 15, 2021, the Board declared a special cash dividend of \$3.52 per common share, paid on January 7, 2022 to shareholders of record on December 27, 2021.



16. Related party transactions

At March 31, 2023 the Group had a related party loan receivable balance of \$75 million (December 31, 2022: \$72 million) with its immediate parent ARD Finance S.A..

At March 31, 2023 the Group had a related party loan receivable balance of \$2 million (December 31, 2022: \$nil) with ARD Holdings S.A..

There were no other transactions with related parties during this period that had a material effect on the financial position or performance of the Group.

Details of related party transactions in respect of the year ended December 31, 2022 are contained in Note 27 to the consolidated financial statements in the Group's 2022 Annual Report. The Group continued to enter into transactions in the normal course of business with related parties in the three months ended March 31, 2023.

17. Contingencies

Environmental issues

The Group is regulated under various national and local environmental, occupational health and safety and other governmental laws and regulations relating to:

- the operation of installations for manufacturing of metal packaging and surface treatment using solvents;
- the operation of installations for manufacturing of container glass;
- the generation, storage, handling, use and transportation of hazardous materials;
- the emission of substances and physical agents into the environment;
- the discharge of waste water and disposal of waste;
- the remediation of contamination;
- the design, characteristics, collection and recycling of its packaging products; and
- the manufacturing, sale and servicing of machinery and equipment for the container glass and metal packaging industry.

The Group believes, based on current information, that it is in substantial compliance with applicable environmental laws and regulations and permit requirements. It does not believe it will be required, under existing or anticipated future environmental laws and regulations, to expend amounts, over and above the amounts accrued, which will have a material effect on its business, financial condition or results of operations or cash flows. In addition, no material proceedings against the Group arising under environmental laws are pending.

Legal matters

The Group is involved in certain legal proceedings arising in the normal course of its business. The Group believes that none of these proceedings, either individually or in aggregate, are expected to have a material adverse effect on its business, financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.



Other matters

On 28 March 2023, the Brazilian beverages company, Grupo Petrópolis, which is a customer of AMPSA, filed for a court-supervised filing. The Group has assessed the impact of the Grupo Petrópolis re-organization and concluded that there is no impact on the statement of financial position as at 31 March, 2023.

18. Seasonality of operations

The Group's revenue and cash flows are both subject to seasonal fluctuations, with the Group generally building inventories in anticipation of these seasonal demands resulting in working capital requirements typically being the greatest at the end of the first quarter of the year.

The demand for our metal beverage products is strongest during spells of warm weather and therefore demand typically peaks during the summer months, as well as in the period leading up to holidays in December. Demand for beverage products within our Glass Packaging business is similarly strongest during the summer and during periods of warm weather, as well as during the period leading up to holidays in December.

The Group manages the seasonality of working capital principally by supplementing operating cash flows with drawings under our Global Asset Based Loan Facilities.

19. Events after the reporting period

On April 25, 2023, the board of directors of AMPSA approved an interim dividend of \$0.10 per ordinary share. The interim dividend will be paid on June 28, 2023 to shareholders of record on June 14, 2023.

On April 26, 2023, the Board approved an interim dividend of \$0.60 per common share. The interim dividend will be paid on June 28, 2023 to shareholders of record on June 14, 2023.

There are no other events after the reporting period that require adjustment or disclosure in the unaudited consolidated interim financial statements.



Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Forward-looking statements are not historical facts and are inherently subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which may be beyond our control. Forward-looking statements are not a guarantee of future performance and actual results or developments may differ materially from expectations. The words “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “will,” “could,” “would,” “should,” “may,” “plan,” “estimate,” “intend,” “predict,” “potential,” “continue,” and the negatives of these words and other similar expressions generally identify forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statements in this annual report are based on certain assumptions and analyses made by us in light of our experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments, and other factors we believe are appropriate in the circumstances.

It is possible actual events could differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements in this report from our current expectations and projections about future events at the time due to a variety of factors including, but not limited to, the following:

changes in the political, credit, financial and/or economic environment in which we operate, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, such as reducing demand for our products; competition from other metal packaging and glass packaging producers and alternative forms of packaging; increases in metal beverage cans and/or glass container manufacturing capacity without corresponding increases in demand; concentration of our customers and further consolidation of our existing customer base; changes in our customers’ strategic choices, such as whether to prioritize price or volume requirements; varied seasonal demands for our products and unseasonable weather conditions; availability and any increase in the costs of raw materials, including as a result of changes in tariffs and duties and our inability to fully pass-through input costs; stability of energy supply and increase in energy prices, including in Europe as a result of the ongoing RussiaUkraine war; currency, interest rate and commodity price fluctuations; interruption in the operations of our production facilities; high levels of maintenance capital expenditure; reliance on our suppliers and their ability to make timely deliveries due to factors such as supply chain disruption; future acquisitions, including with respect to successful integration; difficulty in making period-to-period comparisons of our results of operations; a significant write down of goodwill; carrying value of Trivium equity accounted joint venture; indemnification obligations relating to our divestments; data protection, data breaches, cyber attacks on our information technology systems and network disruptions, including the costs and reputational harm associated with such events; impact of climate change, both physical and transitional as well as those associated with the failure to meet our sustainability targets; environmental, health and safety concerns, as well as legal, regulatory or other measures to address such concerns and associated costs to us; legislation and regulation, including costs of compliance and changes to laws and regulations governing our business; operations in emerging and other less developed markets; workplace injury and illness claims at our production facilities; litigation, arbitration and other proceedings; changes in consumer lifestyle, nutritional preferences, health-related concerns and consumer taxation; costs and future funding obligations associated with post-retirement benefits provided to our employees; organized strikes or work stoppages by our unionized employees; failure of our control measures and systems that result in faulty or contaminated products; non-existent, insufficient or prohibitively expensive insurance coverage; dependence on our executive and senior management, and personnel; and other risks and uncertainties described in the risk factors described in our annual report. Any forward-looking statements in this document are based on certain assumptions and analyses made by us in light of our experience and perception of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments, and other factors we believe are appropriate in the circumstances. Forward-looking statements are not a guarantee of future performance and actual results or developments may differ materially from expectations. In addition, new risk factors and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for us to predict all risk factors and uncertainties, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual events to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements. Therefore, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. While we continually review trends and uncertainties affecting our results of operations and financial condition, we do not assume any obligation to update or supplement any particular forward-looking statements contained in this report.

